

Talk Time Everyday English Conversation Tutorial

Talk time everyday English conversation is an essential skill for anyone aiming to improve their spoken English proficiency. Engaging in regular conversations not only boosts confidence but also enhances vocabulary, pronunciation, and overall language comprehension. Whether you are a beginner or an advanced learner, dedicating time daily to practicing English conversations can significantly accelerate your language learning journey.

Importance of Daily English Conversation Practice

Engaging in daily English conversations offers numerous benefits that contribute to effective language acquisition. Here are some reasons why consistent practice is vital:

1. Improves Fluency and Confidence

Practicing every day helps you become more comfortable speaking English. Over time, you'll notice a reduction in hesitation, allowing your speech to flow more naturally.

2. Expands Vocabulary

Conversing regularly exposes you to new words and phrases, enriching your vocabulary and enabling you to express ideas more precisely.

3. Enhances Listening Skills

Daily conversations improve your ability to understand different accents, speeds, and styles of speaking, making you a better listener.

4. Reinforces Grammar and Sentence Structure

Using English in real-life situations helps solidify your understanding of grammatical rules and proper sentence construction.

5. Prepares for Real-world Interactions

Whether for travel, work, or socializing, frequent practice prepares you to handle everyday situations confidently.

Strategies for Effective Talk Time Every Day

Consistent practice requires some planning and dedication. Here are practical strategies to incorporate daily English conversations into your routine:

1. Set Specific Goals

Define clear objectives, such as mastering a particular topic, vocabulary set, or conversational skill each week.

2. Find Conversation Partners

Engage with native speakers, language exchange partners, or fellow learners through various platforms:

- Language exchange apps (e.g., Tandem, HelloTalk)
- Online tutoring services (e.g., iTalki, Preply)
- Local language clubs or meetups

3. Use Technology and Apps

Leverage apps that simulate conversations or provide daily prompts:

- Chatbot-based platforms for practice (e.g., Replika)
- Language learning apps with conversation modules (e.g., Duolingo, Babbel)
- Video conferencing tools for live practice

4. Incorporate Daily Topics and Themes

Focus your conversations around specific themes:

- Daily routines and hobbies
- Current events and news
- Travel experiences
- Food and cuisine
- Work and studies

5. Record and Review Your Conversations

Recording your practice sessions allows you to analyze pronunciation, grammar, and fluency. Self-review helps identify areas for improvement.

Effective Topics for Everyday English Conversation

Choosing the right topics makes practicing more engaging and relevant. Here are some popular and useful conversation themes:

1. Greetings and Introductions

Practice basic greetings, exchanging names, and small talk to build confidence in initiating conversations.

2. Daily Routines

Discuss your daily schedule, chores, work, or study routines to practice common verbs and expressions.

3. Hobbies and Interests

Share your hobbies, favorite sports, music, or movies to make conversations lively and personalized.

4. Travel and Places

Talk about past trips, dream destinations, or local places to expand vocabulary related to geography and culture.

5. Food and Dining

Discuss favorite dishes, cooking experiences, or restaurant recommendations.

6. Work and Education

Describe your job, studies, career goals, or workplace experiences.

7. Current Events and News

Share opinions on recent news stories or global issues to practice expressing ideas and viewpoints.

Common Phrases and Expressions for Everyday Conversation

Mastering common phrases enhances your ability to participate in conversations smoothly. Here are some useful expressions:

- ?How are you doing??
- ?What did you do today??
- ?That?s interesting!?
- ?Can you tell me more about that??
- ?I agree/disagree with you because...?
- ?What do you think about...??
- ?Sorry, I didn?t catch that. Could you repeat??
- ?Let me think for a moment.?
- ?By the way, have you heard about...??
- ?Thanks for sharing that with me.?

Practicing these phrases in context helps you respond promptly and naturally.

Overcoming Challenges in Daily English Conversations

While consistent practice is beneficial, learners often face obstacles. Here are common challenges and tips to overcome them:

1. Fear of Making Mistakes

Remember, making mistakes is part of learning. Embrace errors as opportunities to improve. Practice with supportive partners who encourage you.

2. Lack of Vocabulary

Build your vocabulary gradually. Use flashcards, thematic lists, and reading to learn new words regularly.

3. Limited Confidence

Start with simple conversations and gradually increase complexity. Celebrate small successes to boost self-esteem.

4. Finding Time for Practice

Schedule short daily sessions, even 10-15 minutes, to maintain consistency.

5. Understanding Different Accents

Expose yourself to various English accents through movies, podcasts, and conversations to improve comprehension.

Conclusion

Developing talk time every day in English conversation is a powerful way to enhance your language skills effectively. By setting clear goals, engaging with conversation partners, utilizing technology, and practicing diverse topics, you can make steady progress. Remember, consistency is key?everyday practice, no matter how small, brings you closer to fluency. Embrace the learning process, stay motivated, and enjoy each conversation as a step toward mastering English.

Additional Resources for Daily English Conversation Practice

To support your daily practice, here are some recommended resources:

- **Language Exchange Platforms:** Tandem, HelloTalk, Speaky
- **Online Tutors:** iTalki, Preply, Verbling
- **Podcasts:** The English We Speak, All Ears English, ESL Pod
- **Video Channels:** BBC Learning English, EngVid, English Addict with Mr Duncan
- **Apps with Conversation Practice:** Duolingo, Babbel, LingQ

Consistently integrating these resources into your routine will make your daily English conversation practice more effective and enjoyable.

By dedicating time each day to practicing English conversations, you will notice improvements in your speaking, listening, and overall communication skills. Remember, persistence and a positive attitude are your best tools on this language learning journey. Happy practicing!

Talk time everyday English conversation has become an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for personal growth, professional development, or social integration, the ability to hold meaningful and effective conversations in English can open doors to numerous opportunities. As global communication continues to evolve, mastering daily conversational skills in English is more relevant than ever. This article explores the significance of talk time in everyday English conversations, examining key aspects such as building confidence, improving fluency, understanding cultural nuances, and practical strategies for consistent practice.

Understanding the Importance of Talk Time in Everyday English Conversations

What is Talk Time?

Talk time refers to the duration and quality of verbal communication a person engages in during conversations. In the context of learning English, it encompasses the amount of time a learner actively speaks in daily interactions, whether with friends, family, colleagues, or language partners. The primary goal is to increase speaking opportunities to enhance language proficiency.

Why Focus on Talk Time?

- Boosts Fluency and Confidence: The more learners speak, the more comfortable they become with sentence construction, pronunciation, and vocabulary usage.
- Enhances Listening and Comprehension: Engaging in conversations requires active listening, which improves overall comprehension.
- Facilitates Cultural Understanding: Conversations often involve cultural nuances, idioms, and colloquial expressions that are vital for true language mastery.
- Prepares for Real-Life Situations: Daily talk time simulates real-world scenarios, making learners better prepared to handle diverse interactions.

Key Components of Effective Everyday English Conversations

1. Vocabulary and Expressions

Having a broad and relevant vocabulary is foundational. Daily conversations often involve common phrases, idioms, and colloquial expressions that make interactions more natural. For example:

- Greetings: "How's it going?", "What's up?"
- Small talk topics: Weather, daily routines, current events.
- Polite expressions: "Could you please???", "Would you mind???"

2. Pronunciation and Intonation

Clear pronunciation and appropriate intonation help convey meaning accurately and foster better understanding. Practicing stress patterns and rhythm in speech enhances overall clarity.

3. Listening Skills

Active listening allows speakers to respond appropriately, fostering engaging and meaningful conversations. It involves paying attention, understanding context, and asking relevant questions.

4. Cultural Awareness

Understanding cultural norms and etiquette influences conversation flow. Knowing when and how to use certain expressions or gestures can prevent misunderstandings and build rapport.

Strategies to Increase Talk Time in Daily English Conversations

1. Practice Regularly in Real-Life Situations

Consistent practice is key. Seek opportunities such as:

- Engaging with native speakers through language exchange programs.
- Participating in community events or clubs.
- Initiating conversations with colleagues or neighbors.

2. Use Technology and Language Apps

Leverage apps like Duolingo, Tandem, or HelloTalk to connect with conversation partners worldwide. Many platforms offer voice chat features that simulate real conversations.

3. Set Personal Goals

Establish measurable targets, such as:

- Speaking for at least 15 minutes daily.
- Engaging in three new conversations each week.
- Recording and reviewing your speech to identify areas for improvement.

4. Practice with Structured Scenarios

Role-play common situations like ordering food, asking for directions, or making appointments. This builds confidence and prepares you for real interactions.

5. Focus on Active Listening and Response Skills

Enhance your ability to listen attentively and respond thoughtfully. Techniques include:

- Paraphrasing what others say.

- Asking follow-up questions.
- Clarifying doubts.

Overcoming Challenges in Increasing Talk Time

1. Fear of Making Mistakes

Many learners hesitate to speak due to fear of errors. Overcoming this involves:

- Embracing mistakes as learning opportunities.
- Practicing in low-pressure environments.
- Celebrating small successes.

2. Lack of Vocabulary

Building a robust vocabulary takes time. Strategies include:

- Keeping a vocabulary journal.
- Learning and practicing new words daily.
- Using context clues to infer meanings.

3. Limited Opportunities for Practice

If real-life practice is scarce, consider:

- Joining online language communities.
- Participating in virtual language meetups.
- Using speech recognition software to practice pronunciation.

4. Maintaining Motivation

Set achievable goals, track progress, and celebrate milestones to stay motivated.

Measuring Progress and Enhancing Effectiveness

1. Self-Assessment

Regularly record conversations to evaluate fluency, pronunciation, and vocabulary usage. Reflect

on:

- Areas needing improvement.
- Confidence levels.
- Comfort with different topics.

2. Feedback from Others

Seek constructive feedback from native speakers, tutors, or language partners to identify strengths and weaknesses.

3. Using Language Benchmarks

Align your progress with recognized language proficiency frameworks such as CEFR levels, which range from A1 (Beginner) to C2 (Proficient).

4. Practice in Diverse Contexts

Engage in conversations across various topics and settings to build adaptability and resilience.

The Role of Cultural and Contextual Sensitivity in Daily Conversations

Understanding cultural nuances is fundamental for effective communication. For instance:

- Recognizing appropriate topics for small talk.
- Using polite forms and gestures.
- Understanding humor, idioms, and colloquial expressions.

Being culturally sensitive also involves:

- Respecting personal space and social norms.
- Avoiding controversial topics unless appropriate.
- Adjusting language based on the formality of the situation.

This awareness enriches conversations, making them more engaging and meaningful.

Conclusion: Embracing Consistency for Long-Term Success

Enhancing talk time in everyday English conversations is a gradual process that demands consistent effort, patience, and openness to learning. By actively engaging in daily interactions, leveraging available resources, and embracing cultural nuances, learners can significantly improve their fluency and confidence. Remember, the key to mastering conversational English lies not just in the quantity of talk time but also in the quality of interactions. With persistent practice and a positive mindset, anyone can transform their everyday conversations into powerful tools for personal and professional growth.

Question How can I improve my talk time in everyday English conversations? To improve your talk time, practice speaking regularly with friends or language partners, focus on expressing your thoughts clearly, and avoid long pauses. Listening to English conversations can also help you become more comfortable in speaking for longer durations. What are some common topics for daily English conversations? Common topics include daily routines, hobbies, weather, family, work, recent news, and plans for the day. These topics are easy to discuss and help build confidence in everyday conversations. How can I build confidence to speak more in daily English conversations? Start by practicing with familiar topics, repeat conversations, and don't fear mistakes. Watching English videos, recording yourself, and gradually engaging in longer dialogues can boost your confidence. What are some useful phrases to extend my talk time in conversations? Phrases like 'That's interesting,' 'Tell me more,' 'In my opinion,' and 'I think that...' help keep the conversation going and encourage the other person to share more. How can I handle silence or pauses during English conversations? Use filler phrases like 'Well,' 'Actually,' or ask follow-up questions to keep the dialogue flowing. Remember, occasional pauses are normal; staying relaxed helps maintain conversation longer. Are there specific vocabulary sets I should learn for everyday conversations? Yes, focus on common adjectives, verbs, and nouns related to daily life, such as food, travel, shopping, and emotions. Building a practical vocabulary makes it easier to express yourself and extend conversations. How can listening to English media help increase my talk time? Listening to podcasts, movies, and conversations exposes you to natural speech patterns and vocabulary, which you can then practice aloud, helping you speak more confidently and for longer periods. What are some mistakes to avoid during daily English conversations? Avoid hesitating excessively, speaking too quickly or too slowly, and not listening actively. Also, don't be afraid to ask for clarification or repeat questions to ensure understanding. How important is body language and facial expressions in everyday English conversations? Body language and facial expressions play a crucial role in communication. They help convey your emotions, clarify meaning, and make conversations more engaging and natural. Can practicing with language exchange partners improve my talk time? Absolutely. Speaking regularly with language exchange partners provides real-life practice, helps build speaking stamina, and offers feedback to improve fluency and confidence in everyday conversations.

Related keywords: English conversation, daily speaking practice, everyday English, spoken English skills, improve English speaking, casual English dialogue, conversational English tips, English language practice, daily English phrases, speaking fluency

AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450–1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150–1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500–1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales* to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and

idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for

international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless

opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence

increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150-1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and

around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.

- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

Question What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. **Answer** How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: [An Introduction To English Language](#)