

diploma in community development past papers Online PDF

Diploma in Community Development Past Papers: Your Comprehensive Guide to Success

Embarking on a diploma in community development is a rewarding journey that equips students with the skills necessary to foster positive change within communities. One of the most effective ways to prepare for exams and ensure mastery of the subject matter is by reviewing past papers. **Diploma in community development past papers** serve as invaluable resources, offering insights into exam patterns, frequently tested topics, and the types of questions you can expect. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the importance of past papers, how to utilize them effectively, and provide tips to maximize your preparation.

Understanding the Importance of Diploma in Community Development Past Papers

Why Are Past Papers Essential?

Past papers are more than just practice tests; they are windowpanes into the examination process. They help students:

- **Familiarize with Exam Format:** Understanding the structure, time allocation, and question types.
- **Identify Frequently Asked Topics:** Recognizing recurring themes and areas of emphasis.
- **Improve Time Management:** Practicing under exam conditions to enhance pacing skills.
- **Build Confidence:** Reducing exam anxiety through repeated practice and familiarity.
- **Assess Knowledge Gaps:** Pinpointing areas that require further study.

Benefits Specific to Community Development

Community development is a multidisciplinary subject that covers social work, policy planning, community engagement, and sustainable development. Past papers help students:

- Understand practical application questions
- Practice case study analyses
- Prepare for scenario-based questions

- Align their learning with real-world community issues

How to Effectively Use Past Papers in Your Preparation

Step-by-Step Approach

To maximize the benefits of past papers, follow these steps:

- **Gather Authentic Past Papers:** Obtain papers from official examination boards, libraries, or reputable online sources.
- **Review Exam Guidelines:** Understand the marking scheme, question format, and instructions.
- **Simulate Exam Conditions:** Attempt the papers in a quiet environment within the allotted time frame.
- **Analyze Your Performance:** Review answers critically to identify strengths and weaknesses.
- **Revise Based on Insights:** Focus your study on areas where you scored lower or felt less confident.
- **Repeat Regularly:** Practice multiple past papers to build familiarity and confidence.

Tips for Effective Practice

- **Time Yourself:** Ensure you complete each paper within the time limit to improve pacing.
- **Review Marking Schemes:** Understand how marks are awarded to tailor your answers accordingly.
- **Focus on Weak Areas:** Spend extra time revisiting topics where you perform poorly.
- **Use Model Answers:** Compare your responses with model solutions to understand the expected answer quality.
- **Keep Track of Progress:** Maintain a journal of scores and improvements over time.

Common Topics Covered in Diploma in Community Development Past Papers

Community development encompasses various themes, many of which are repeatedly tested. Familiarity with these topics aids in targeted revision.

Key Areas of Focus

- **Principles of Community Development:** Concepts like participation, empowerment, sustainability, and social justice.

- **Community Needs Assessment:** Techniques for identifying and analyzing community needs.
- **Development Planning and Implementation:** Strategies for designing and executing community projects.
- **Policy and Governance:** Understanding local, national, and international policies affecting community development.
- **Social Research Methods:** Qualitative and quantitative research techniques.
- **Project Management:** Planning, budgeting, monitoring, and evaluation of community projects.
- **Communication and Advocacy:** Strategies for effective community engagement and advocacy campaigns.
- **Sustainable Development:** Principles of environmental preservation and sustainable resource use.
- **Case Studies and Practical Applications:** Real-world examples demonstrating community development initiatives.

Accessing Reliable Past Papers

Official Sources

- **Examination Board Websites:** Many boards publish past papers and marking schemes on their official portals.
- **Educational Institutions:** Universities and colleges often archive past exam papers for student use.
- **Libraries and Bookstores:** Many publish compendiums of past papers and model answers.

Online Platforms and Forums

- **Educational Forums:** Platforms like ExamHelp, StudyStack, and others host collections of past papers.
- **Social Media Groups:** Join community development student groups for shared resources.
- **Paid Resources:** Some websites offer premium past papers and detailed solutions.

Additional Resources to Enhance Your Preparation

Beyond past papers, consider integrating these resources:

- **Textbooks and Course Materials:** Ensure comprehensive understanding of core concepts.
- **Lecture Notes and Slides:** Review class notes for highlighted topics.
- **Study Guides:** Use summaries and cheat sheets for quick revision.

- **Workshops and Seminars:** Attend sessions focused on community development topics.
- **Peer Study Groups:** Collaborate with classmates to discuss past papers and clarify doubts.

Conclusion: Preparing Effectively with Past Papers

Preparing for your diploma in community development exams can be significantly streamlined by leveraging past papers. They not only familiarize you with the exam format but also sharpen your analytical skills and deepen your understanding of key topics. Remember to approach past papers systematically?simulate exam conditions, analyze your performance, and focus on continuous improvement. Combining past paper practice with other study resources will position you for success and empower you to make meaningful contributions to community development initiatives.

By investing time in thorough preparation using these past papers, you increase your confidence and competence, setting a solid foundation for a impactful career in community development.

Diploma in Community Development Past Papers: An In-Depth Expert Review

Introduction

In the realm of social sciences and development studies, the Diploma in Community Development stands out as a vital qualification for individuals aiming to foster positive change within communities. As students and educators navigate this academic journey, access to high-quality past papers becomes an invaluable resource. These documents serve as both study aids and assessment tools, providing insights into exam patterns, question trends, and essential topics. In this comprehensive review, we delve into the significance of diploma in community development past papers, their benefits, how to utilize them effectively, and what to look for when selecting the most relevant materials.

Understanding the Role of Past Papers in Community Development Education

What Are Past Papers?

Past papers are previous examination questions and solutions from earlier academic cycles. They encompass a broad spectrum of assessments, including written exams, practical assignments, and project submissions. For students pursuing a Diploma in Community Development, these papers reflect the core topics, question formats, and evaluation standards set by educational institutions or examining bodies.

Why Are Past Papers Important?

- Exam Preparation: Past papers familiarize students with the structure and style of questions, enabling targeted revision.
- Understanding Trends: They reveal recurring themes, key concepts, and critical areas of focus within the curriculum.
- Self-Assessment: Students can gauge their knowledge and identify gaps by practicing with authentic exam questions.
- Time Management: Practicing under exam-like conditions helps develop strategies to allocate time effectively during actual tests.
- Boosting Confidence: Repeated exposure reduces exam anxiety and builds familiarity with the assessment process.

Key Features of Effective Past Papers for Community Development

Comprehensive Content Coverage

A high-quality set of past papers should encompass all major topics within the diploma curriculum, which typically include:

- Principles of Community Development
- Social Planning and Project Management
- Stakeholder Engagement and Participation
- Sustainable Development Practices
- Policy Formulation and Advocacy
- Cultural Competency and Diversity
- Evaluation and Impact Assessment
- Ethical Considerations in Development Work

Clear Question Formats

Effective past papers replicate the variety of question formats students can expect, such as:

- Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)
- Short Answer Questions
- Essay and Descriptive Questions
- Case Study Analyses
- Practical Scenario Assessments

This diversity ensures students develop skills across different assessment types.

Updated and Relevant Content

Curriculums evolve with societal changes and policy updates. Therefore, the most useful past papers are those that align with current syllabi and reflect contemporary issues such as climate change, digital inclusion, or urbanization challenges.

How to Use Past Papers Effectively for Community Development Studies

Step 1: Collect Authentic and Recent Past Papers

- Obtain materials directly from official educational institutions or recognized publishers.
- Prefer the latest editions to ensure alignment with current syllabi.
- Seek out collections that cover multiple years for comprehensive practice.

Step 2: Create a Study Plan

- Schedule regular practice sessions using past papers.
- Allocate time for reviewing answers and understanding mistakes.
- Incorporate a mix of timed mock exams and untimed practice to build speed and accuracy.

Step 3: Analyze Question Trends

- Identify frequently asked topics and question formats.
- Focus revision on these areas to maximize exam readiness.
- Note any patterns in question wording or emphasis.

Step 4: Practice Under Exam Conditions

- Simulate real exam environments by working without interruptions.
- Use strict time limits to enhance time management.
- Review completed papers critically to evaluate performance.

Step 5: Seek Feedback and Clarify Doubts

- Discuss answers with instructors or peers.
- Use model answers or marking schemes to guide self-assessment.

- Clarify concepts where misunderstandings persist.

Selecting the Best Past Paper Resources

When choosing resources, consider the following criteria:

- Authenticity: Ensure the papers are officially issued or vetted by credible bodies.
- Curriculum Alignment: Verify that the content matches your current syllabus.
- Variety and Volume: Opt for collections that cover multiple years and question types.
- Supplementary Materials: Prefer packages that include answer guides, model responses, and explanatory notes.
- User Reviews and Recommendations: Look for feedback from other students or educators to gauge usefulness.

Benefits of Using Past Papers in Community Development

- Enhances Critical Thinking and Application Skills

Community development revolves around real-world issues requiring analytical and practical solutions. Past papers often include case studies and scenario-based questions that foster critical thinking.

- Prepares Students for Practical Assessments

Many diploma programs incorporate project work, presentations, or community engagement activities. Past papers help students develop the conceptual understanding necessary for these practical components.

- Builds Confidence and Reduces Anxiety

Repeated practice with authentic exam questions demystifies the assessment process, leading to increased confidence during actual exams.

- Identifies Personal Strengths and Weaknesses

By reviewing performance across different question types, students can tailor their study strategies

to focus on weaker areas.

Challenges and Limitations

While past papers are invaluable, they are not without limitations:

- Potential Outdated Content: Older papers may not reflect current curriculum updates.
- Over-reliance Risk: Sole focus on past papers can neglect broader understanding and practical skills.
- Availability Issues: Limited access to recent or comprehensive collections in some regions.

To mitigate these issues, students should use past papers as part of a balanced study plan that includes current reading materials, coursework, and practical experience.

Future Trends in Community Development Education Materials

As community development increasingly integrates digital tools and interdisciplinary approaches, future past papers are expected to:

- Incorporate online assessments and e-learning modules.
- Emphasize current global challenges like climate resilience and social innovation.
- Offer interactive formats such as video case studies and simulated scenarios.
- Provide multilingual and accessible versions to cater to diverse student populations.

Conclusion

The diploma in community development past papers represent a cornerstone resource for aspiring development practitioners. When used strategically, these documents empower students to deepen their understanding, hone their skills, and approach examinations with confidence. Selecting authentic, current, and comprehensive past papers?coupled with disciplined practice?can significantly enhance learning outcomes and prepare students for impactful careers in community development.

By understanding the nuances of these materials and integrating them into a holistic study routine, learners can unlock their full potential and contribute meaningfully to societal progress. Whether you're aiming to excel in academics or seeking practical readiness, mastering the art of leveraging past papers is an essential step on your developmental journey.

QuestionAnswer Where can I find past papers for the Diploma in Community Development

course? Past papers for the Diploma in Community Development can typically be accessed through the official university or college websites, academic libraries, or online educational resource platforms that specialize in diploma exam materials. How can practicing past papers help me prepare for the Diploma in Community Development exams? Practicing past papers helps familiarize you with the exam format, question types, and key topics, improving your time management and confidence, which can lead to better performance during the actual exam. Are there any specific topics frequently covered in the Diploma in Community Development past papers? Yes, common topics include community needs assessment, participatory development methods, social change theories, project planning and management, and sustainable development practices. Can I find sample answers or marking schemes for Diploma in Community Development past papers? Some institutions and online platforms provide sample answers and marking schemes alongside past papers to aid in your study and understanding of what examiners look for. What is the best way to use past papers to improve my chances of passing the Diploma in Community Development exams? The best approach is to simulate exam conditions by timing yourself while answering past questions, review model answers, identify areas for improvement, and seek feedback from instructors or peers to enhance your understanding.

Related keywords: community development diploma, past exam papers, community development coursework, diploma studies, community development curriculum, exam questions, diploma exam papers, community development topics, study materials, certification preparation

paragraph using past perfect tense

Introduction: Understanding the Paragraph Using Past Perfect Tense

Paragraph using past perfect tense is an essential element of English grammar that helps writers and speakers convey actions or states that were completed before another point in the past. Mastering how to craft such paragraphs enhances clarity, coherence, and the overall quality of your writing. Whether you're composing academic essays, storytelling, or professional reports, understanding the proper use of past perfect tense within paragraphs enables you to narrate events in a chronological and logical manner.

The past perfect tense is often overlooked by learners but is crucial for expressing sequences of past events, emphasizing the earlier action, and establishing clear timelines. This article provides an in-depth exploration of how to construct effective paragraphs using past perfect tense, including grammatical rules, examples, common mistakes, and practical tips for writing with precision and clarity.

What Is the Past Perfect Tense?

Definition and Usage

The past perfect tense describes an action that was completed before another action or time in the past. It is formed with the auxiliary verb "had" followed by the past participle of the main verb.

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + had + past participle (e.g., She had finished her homework.)
- Negative: Subject + had not (hadn't) + past participle (e.g., They hadn't arrived yet.)
- Interrogative: Had + subject + past participle? (e.g., Had you seen that movie?)

Primary uses include:

- Indicating an action completed before a specific point in the past.
- Showing cause-and-effect relationships between different past events.
- Narrating stories or histories with a clear sequence.

Examples of Past Perfect Tense

- She had already left when I arrived.
- They had completed the project before the deadline.
- By the time the meeting started, he had prepared all the documents.
- We had lived in that city for ten years before moving abroad.

Constructing a Paragraph Using Past Perfect Tense

1. Planning Your Narrative or Explanation

Before writing a paragraph in past perfect tense, it is vital to plan the sequence of events. Identify which actions occurred first and which followed. This planning ensures logical flow and clarity.

Steps to plan:

- List the key past events you want to include.
- Arrange them chronologically, noting which happened first.

- Decide where to use past perfect tense to emphasize the earlier actions.

2. Using Past Perfect to Clarify Time Relationships

The past perfect sets the background for a story or explanation, establishing what had happened before another past event. It helps avoid confusion about the sequence.

Example:

After she had finished her work, she went out for a walk.

In this sentence, "had finished" clearly indicates that her work was completed before she went out.

3. Combining Past Perfect with Simple Past

Typically, a paragraph using past perfect tense includes a mixture of past perfect and simple past to depict the sequence of events.

Example:

They had already eaten dinner when we arrived. We decided to wait until they finished.

Here, "had already eaten" is past perfect, happening before "we arrived," which is simple past.

4. Structuring the Paragraph Effectively

To craft a well-organized paragraph using past perfect tense, follow this structure:

- Topic Sentence: Introduce the main idea or event.
- Supporting Sentences: Use past perfect to describe actions completed before the main event.
- Additional Details: Include context or consequences, often using simple past or other tenses.
- Concluding Sentence: Summarize or reflect on the sequence.

Example Paragraph:

Before the company launched its new product, the marketing team had conducted extensive research. They had analyzed customer feedback, studied competitors, and tested various advertisement strategies. By the time the campaign started, they had already identified the target audience and tailored their messaging accordingly. This preparation contributed significantly to the campaign's success.

Common Mistakes in Using Past Perfect in Paragraphs

Understanding common errors can help you avoid pitfalls and improve your writing.

1. Overusing Past Perfect

Using past perfect unnecessarily can clutter your writing. Reserve its use for actions that clearly occurred before other past actions.

Incorrect:

- She had went to the store and bought groceries. (Incorrect form: "had went" should be "had gone.")

Correct:

- She went to the store and bought groceries.

2. Confusing Past Perfect with Past Simple

Mixing these tenses without clarity can confuse the reader about the sequence of events.

Incorrect:

- I had breakfast, then I went to school.

Better:

- I had had breakfast before I went to school. (Use past perfect for the first action.)

3. Omitting the Past Perfect When Needed

Failing to use past perfect when necessary can distort the timeline.

Example:

- She arrived after he had left. (Correct)
- She arrived after he left. (Possible but less clear about the sequence)

Practical Tips for Writing Effective Paragraphs Using Past Perfect Tense

- Identify the timeline: Clearly determine which actions occurred first.
- Use past perfect for earlier actions: Employ it to set the background or sequence.
- Combine with simple past: Use simple past for subsequent actions.
- Maintain consistency: Keep verb tenses consistent to avoid confusion.
- Use time markers: Words like "already," "before," "by the time," "when," help clarify the sequence.

Examples of Effective Paragraphs

Example 1: Narrative of an Event

By the time the guests arrived, she had already prepared all the decorations. She had decorated the entire house, set up the tables, and arranged the flowers. When her friends knocked on the door, everything was ready, and she welcomed them with a smile. Her meticulous planning had paid off, making the celebration memorable.

Example 2: Historical Explanation

The explorers had discovered the island months before the scientific team arrived. They had documented the flora and fauna, set up temporary camps, and collected samples. When the researchers finally reached the site, they had a wealth of data to analyze, which contributed to groundbreaking ecological studies.

SEO Optimization Tips for Writing About Paragraphs Using Past Perfect Tense

To ensure your article reaches a wider audience, incorporate relevant SEO strategies:

- Use keywords naturally throughout the article, such as "past perfect tense," "how to write a paragraph using past perfect," "grammar tips for past perfect," and "examples of past perfect tense."
- Include descriptive headings with keywords.
- Maintain a clear and logical structure, making it easy for search engines to index your content.
- Use relevant internal and external links to authoritative grammar resources.

- Optimize meta descriptions and image alt texts if applicable.

Conclusion: Mastering Paragraphs Using Past Perfect Tense

Crafting well-structured paragraphs using past perfect tense is a vital skill for effective storytelling, academic writing, and professional communication. By understanding the grammatical rules, recognizing how to sequence events logically, and avoiding common mistakes, writers can produce clear, coherent, and engaging narratives. Remember to plan your narrative carefully, use past perfect to set the background, and combine it seamlessly with other tenses for smooth flow.

Practicing these techniques will enhance your command of English grammar and elevate your writing to a more professional level. Whether you're recounting past experiences, explaining historical events, or narrating stories, mastering the paragraph using past perfect tense will enable you to communicate with precision and clarity.

Start implementing these tips today and see your writing transform into compelling, well-structured narratives that captivate your audience!

Paragraph Using Past Perfect Tense

The past perfect tense, a fundamental aspect of English grammar, has long been an essential tool for writers and speakers aiming to express actions that had been completed before another past event. Its nuanced function allows for clarity and precision in storytelling, historical recounting, and detailed descriptions. This tense provides a way to establish a clear sequence of events, making narratives more coherent and engaging. Over the years, the use of the past perfect tense has evolved, influencing literature, journalism, academic writing, and everyday communication. In this article, we will explore the intricacies of the past perfect tense, its formation, usage, common pitfalls, and effective strategies for mastering it.

Understanding the Past Perfect Tense

Definition and Basic Structure

The past perfect tense is used to describe an action that had occurred before another action or point in the past. It is formed by combining the auxiliary verb *had* with the past participle of the main verb.

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + *had* + past participle (e.g., She *had finished* her homework.)
- Negative: Subject + *had not* (*hadn't*) + past participle (e.g., They *hadn't arrived* yet.)

- Interrogative: Had + subject + past participle? (e.g., Had you seen that movie?)

Formation Rules and Examples

The formation of the past perfect is straightforward but requires attention to verb forms. Regular verbs form the past participle by adding -ed, whereas irregular verbs have unique past participle forms.

Verb Type	Example Sentence	Past Participle
Regular	I had walked to the park before it rained.	walked
Irregular	She had written several letters before noon.	written

Examples:

- They had left the house when I arrived.
- She had already eaten when the guests came.
- We had never seen such a beautiful sunset before that day.

Common Uses of the Past Perfect Tense

Expressing Completed Actions Before a Past Point

The primary use of the past perfect is to specify that an action was completed before another past event.

Example:

- By the time the movie started, we had already bought the tickets.

In Reported Speech and Indirect Statements

The past perfect is often used when reporting speech, especially when the original statement involved a past perfect tense.

Example:

- She said she had finished her project before the deadline.

In Conditional Sentences

Past perfect is common in third conditional sentences, indicating hypothetical situations in the past.

Example:

- If I had known about the traffic, I would have left earlier.

To Show Cause and Effect in Past Narratives

It helps to clarify cause-and-effect relationships in stories.

Example:

- He had forgotten his umbrella, so he got soaked.

Advantages of Using the Past Perfect Tense

Using the past perfect tense effectively enhances communication by adding clarity and depth. Here are some notable advantages:

- Clarifies sequence: It helps differentiate between two past actions, establishing which occurred first.
- Adds depth to storytelling: Creates a layered narrative, giving context to events.
- Improves coherence: Assists in maintaining logical flow in complex sentences and narratives.
- Enables precise reporting: Vital in academic and journalistic contexts for accurate recounting of events.

Challenges and Common Mistakes

Overuse or Misuse of the Past Perfect

One common error is overusing the past perfect where simple past would suffice, leading to clunky sentences.

Example of overuse:

- Incorrect: She had gone to the store, and then she had bought groceries.
- Correct: She went to the store and then bought groceries.

Confusing Past Perfect with Other Tenses

Learners often confuse the past perfect with the simple past or past continuous, leading to grammatical inaccuracies.

Incorrect:

- I had saw him yesterday.
- Correct: I saw him yesterday.

Tip: Remember that "had" + past participle is past perfect; "saw" is simple past.

Misapplication in Conditional Sentences

Using the wrong tense in conditionals can distort meaning.

Incorrect:

- If she had studied, she would pass the exam.
- Correct: If she had studied, she would have passed the exam.

Strategies to Master the Past Perfect Tense

Practice with Timeline Exercises

Creating timelines of events can help visualize the sequence and reinforce correct tense usage.

Tip: Map out events and identify which happened first, then practice forming sentences accordingly.

Engage in Reading and Analysis

Reading literature, news articles, and historical accounts that employ the past perfect can improve understanding and intuition.

Exercise: Highlight sentences with past perfect and analyze their function.

Writing and Revising

Regularly practice writing stories or recounts involving past events. Review and revise to ensure correct tense usage.

Use Grammar Tools and Resources

Leverage online grammar checkers, tutorials, and exercises dedicated to past perfect tense.

Examples in Literature and Media

Many authors and speakers have utilized the past perfect to craft compelling narratives.

Literary Examples:

- In Charles Dickens' works, past perfect often appears to set historical context.
- In memoirs, authors frequently use past perfect to recount prior experiences.

Media and Journalism:

- News reports often employ the past perfect when describing events leading up to a recent incident.

Conclusion

The past perfect tense, though seemingly simple in structure, plays a crucial role in conveying complex sequences of past actions. Its correct application enhances clarity, storytelling depth, and grammatical precision. While it can pose challenges for learners, consistent practice, mindful analysis, and contextual reading can significantly improve mastery. As language users continue to refine their understanding of this tense, their ability to narrate, report, and analyze past events with nuance and accuracy will undoubtedly strengthen. Embracing the past perfect as a vital grammatical tool opens up richer ways to communicate the layered tapestry of human experiences and histories.

In summary, mastering the past perfect tense involves understanding its formation, recognizing its primary functions, avoiding common pitfalls, and applying it effectively in various contexts. Whether in academic writing, storytelling, or everyday conversation, the past perfect remains a powerful means to articulate the sequence and significance of past events with clarity and sophistication.

QuestionAnswer What is the past perfect tense used for in a paragraph? The past perfect tense

is used in a paragraph to show that an action was completed before another past action or point in time. How can I identify a paragraph that uses the past perfect tense? Look for verbs that are in the form of had + past participle, which indicate actions completed before other past events within the paragraph. Why is it important to use past perfect tense correctly in a paragraph? Using past perfect correctly helps clarify the sequence of events, making the timeline of actions clear and improving the coherence of the paragraph. Can you give an example of a paragraph using the past perfect tense? Sure. 'She had finished her homework before her friends arrived. By the time I called, she had already left the house.' What are common mistakes to avoid when using past perfect tense in a paragraph? Common mistakes include using the past perfect with simple past instead of when it's necessary, or omitting 'had' and just using the past participle. How does the past perfect tense improve storytelling in a paragraph? It provides clarity on the sequence of events, helping the reader understand what happened first and how events are connected chronologically. Is it necessary to use past perfect tense in all past narratives? No, it's only necessary when you want to emphasize that one past action occurred before another past action. How do I change a simple past sentence into a past perfect sentence? Add 'had' before the past participle of the verb. For example, 'She finished her work' becomes 'She had finished her work.' What are some signal words that indicate the use of past perfect in a paragraph? Words like 'before', 'by the time', 'already', and 'when' often signal the need for past perfect tense. Can past perfect tense be used in both formal and informal writing within a paragraph? Yes, past perfect tense can be used in both contexts to clarify the sequence of events, although it is more common in formal writing.

Related keywords: past perfect tense, paragraph writing, grammatical structure, writing tips, tense usage, English grammar, sentence construction, language learning, writing skills, tense consistency

Read the full article online: [PARAGRAPH USING PAST PERFECT TENSE](#)