

# Jig fixture and gage design Printable PDF

**Jig fixture and gage design** are critical components in manufacturing processes, ensuring precision, efficiency, and quality control. Proper design of jigs, fixtures, and gauges can significantly reduce production time, minimize errors, and improve the overall consistency of parts produced. This comprehensive guide explores the fundamentals, types, principles, and best practices involved in jig fixture and gage design to help engineers, machinists, and quality professionals optimize their manufacturing operations.

## Understanding Jig, Fixture, and Gage: Definitions and Differences

### What is a Jig?

A jig is a device that holds and guides the tool during machining or assembly operations. Its primary function is to position and guide the cutting tool accurately relative to the workpiece, ensuring consistent and precise cuts or holes.

### What is a Fixture?

A fixture is a device that securely holds and locates the workpiece during manufacturing processes such as machining, welding, or assembly. Unlike jigs, fixtures do not guide the cutting tool but focus on holding the workpiece in the correct position.

### What is a Gage?

A gage (or gauge) is a measurement instrument used to check the dimensions or tolerances of a manufactured part. Gages ensure parts meet specified quality standards and are essential for quality control and inspection.

## Importance of Proper Jig Fixture and Gage Design

Effective design of jigs, fixtures, and gauges offers numerous benefits:

- Enhanced Accuracy and Precision: Ensures parts are consistently manufactured within specified tolerances.
- 2>Reduced Manufacturing Time: Speeds up operations by simplifying setup and guiding tools efficiently.

- Lower Production Costs: Minimized scrap and rework due to improved quality control.
- Increased Safety: Properly designed fixtures reduce operator fatigue and accident risks.
- Facilitated Automation: Well-designed fixtures are compatible with CNC machines and automation systems.

## Principles of Jig, Fixture, and Gage Design

Designing effective jigs, fixtures, and gauges relies on several core principles:

### 1. Clarity of Function

Define the primary purpose?whether guiding tools, holding workpieces, or measuring dimensions?to ensure the design meets its specific function.

### 2. Simplicity

Keep designs as simple as possible to facilitate manufacturing, setup, and maintenance.

### 3. Rigidity and Stability

Ensure that fixtures and jigs are sturdy enough to resist deformation during machining or measurement.

### 4. Accessibility

Design for easy loading, unloading, and inspection without compromising stability.

### 5. Repeatability and Accuracy

Guarantee that the fixture reliably positions parts identically each time.

### 6. Compatibility

Ensure fixtures are compatible with existing machinery, tools, and workpieces.

## Types of Jigs, Fixtures, and Gages

### Types of Jigs

- **Template Jig:** Uses a template to guide the tool for repetitive operations.

- **Plate Jig:** Utilizes a flat plate with drilled holes for guiding drills and cutters.
- **Ram-Type Jig:** Has a ram or arm that moves vertically or horizontally to guide tools.
- **Rotary or Indexing Jig:** Allows for machining multiple surfaces or angles via indexing.

## Types of Fixtures

- **Chucks and Vises:** Common for holding round or irregular parts.
- **Block Fixtures:** Use blocks to position and support workpieces.
- **Clamp Fixtures:** Employ clamps and stops to secure parts during operations.
- **Special Fixtures:** Custom-designed for specific parts or complex operations.

## Types of Gages

- **Limit Gages:** Check whether dimensions are within specified limits.
- **Go/No-Go Gages:** Determine if a part meets or fails a dimension requirement.
- **Plug Gages:** Used for checking hole sizes.
- **Snap Gages:** Measure external dimensions with a quick check.

## Design Considerations for Jig, Fixture, and Gage Development

### Material Selection

Choose durable, machinable materials such as steel, cast iron, or aluminum alloys to ensure longevity and stability.

### Ease of Manufacturing

Design fixtures and jigs that can be manufactured with standard machining processes, minimizing complexity and cost.

### Adjustability

Incorporate adjustable components to accommodate slight variations in workpieces and improve flexibility.

### Standardization

Use standard components, fasteners, and modular parts to facilitate maintenance and scalability.

## Cost Effectiveness

Balance between investment cost and functional benefits to optimize overall ROI.

## Steps in Jig, Fixture, and Gage Design Process

- **Analyze the Workpiece and Operation:** Understand the geometry, dimensions, and manufacturing process involved.
- **Determine Functional Requirements:** Identify the need for guiding tools, holding workpieces, or measuring dimensions.
- **Design Conceptual Sketches:** Develop initial ideas considering accessibility, stability, and ease of use.
- **Select Materials and Components:** Based on durability, machinability, and cost.
- **Develop Detailed Drawings:** Include all dimensions, tolerances, and assembly instructions.
- **Prototype and Test:** Build a prototype to evaluate functionality and make necessary adjustments.
- **Finalize and Implement:** Produce the final fixture or gage for production use.
- **Regular Maintenance and Calibration:** Ensure consistent performance over time.

## Best Practices in Jig Fixture and Gage Design

- Design for quick setup and changeover to maximize efficiency.
- Prioritize easy accessibility for operators during loading, unloading, and inspection.
- Incorporate safety features to prevent accidents and workpiece damage.
- Use modular components where possible to facilitate adjustments and repairs.
- Ensure that the design accommodates the entire manufacturing process flow.
- Validate designs through simulation or physical prototypes before full-scale production.

## Quality Assurance and Calibration of Gages

Gages play a vital role in maintaining quality standards. Proper calibration and maintenance are essential:

- Regularly calibrate gages against master standards.
- Store gages in controlled environments to prevent damage or deformation.
- Keep detailed records of calibration and maintenance activities.
- Replace or repair worn or damaged gages promptly.

## Conclusion

Effective **jig fixture and gage design** is a cornerstone of modern manufacturing, directly impacting productivity, quality, and safety. By understanding the fundamental principles, selecting appropriate types, and following best practices, manufacturers can develop reliable tools that streamline operations and ensure consistent production of high-quality parts. As manufacturing evolves towards automation and Industry 4.0, the importance of well-designed fixtures and gauges will only increase, making expertise in this domain essential for competitive advantage.

### Jig Fixture and Gage Design: An Expert Insight into Precision Manufacturing

In the realm of manufacturing, the quest for accuracy, efficiency, and repeatability is relentless. Central to achieving these objectives are jig fixture and gage design, critical tools that ensure components are produced within specified tolerances and assembled correctly. As manufacturing processes evolve with technological advancements, understanding the principles, design considerations, and best practices for jigs, fixtures, and gages becomes essential for engineers and production specialists aiming to optimize their operations.

## Understanding Jig and Fixture Design: Foundations and Distinctions

Before delving into the intricacies of design, it's vital to distinguish between jigs, fixtures, and gages—each serving unique roles in manufacturing.

### What is a Jig?

A jig is a device that guides the cutting tool to produce accurate and consistent features on a workpiece. It often incorporates guiding elements such as bushings or sleeves that direct drills, reamers, or other cutting tools. Jigs are primarily used during machining operations to ensure precise hole placement, contouring, or shaping.

#### Key Characteristics of Jigs:

- Guides the cutting tool
- Ensures accurate location and orientation of features
- Often used in drilling, reaming, or milling
- Can be complex and customized for specific parts

### What is a Fixture?

A fixture is a device that securely holds, supports, and locates a workpiece during manufacturing

operations, especially machining. Unlike jigs, fixtures do not guide the cutting tool but provide stability and positioning for accurate machining.

Key Characteristics of Fixtures:

- Holds workpiece firmly in position
- Ensures repeatable positioning
- Used in operations like milling, turning, or grinding
- Can be simple or complex based on the part geometry

## What is a Gage?

A gage (or gauge) is a measurement instrument used to verify the dimensions or tolerances of a manufactured part. Gages are vital in quality control, ensuring parts meet design specifications.

Types of Gages:

- Variable Gages: Measure actual dimensions (e.g., micrometers, calipers)
- Go/No-Go Gages: Check if dimensions are within tolerance
- Fixed Gages: Test specific features or dimensions

## Design Principles for Jigs, Fixtures, and Gages

Effective design of jigs, fixtures, and gages hinges on several core principles that balance functionality, cost, and ease of use.

### Accuracy and Precision

The primary goal is to ensure parts are manufactured within specified tolerances. This requires careful consideration of:

- Material stability
- Rigidity of the device
- Precise locating points
- Minimizing deflections during machining

### Repeatability and Consistency

Designs should facilitate identical setups across multiple workpieces, reducing variability and human error.

## **Ease of Use and Setup**

Operators should find the device intuitive, with straightforward clamping and release mechanisms, reducing setup time and operator fatigue.

## **Cost-Effectiveness**

Balancing complexity and materials used against production volume is crucial; high-volume production justifies more sophisticated, durable jigs and fixtures.

## **Accessibility and Maintenance**

Designs should allow easy access for adjustments, inspection, and maintenance, ensuring long-term usability.

## **Design Considerations for Jigs and Fixtures**

Designing effective jigs and fixtures requires a comprehensive understanding of the part geometry, manufacturing process, and production requirements.

### **Material Selection**

- Common Materials: Steel (for durability), Aluminum (for lighter applications), Plastics (for cost-effective or lightweight fixtures)
- Considerations: Wear resistance, machinability, corrosion resistance, and cost

### **Locating and Clamping Devices**

- Locating Devices: Pins, surfaces, or surfaces with specific features to position the workpiece accurately
- Clamping Devices: Bolts, toggle clamps, spring-loaded mechanisms to secure the workpiece firmly

### **Design for Accessibility**

Ensure operators can easily place and remove workpieces, inspect features, and make adjustments

without obstruction.

## **Modularity and Flexibility**

Design fixtures that can accommodate variations or multiple parts, reducing the need for new fixtures for each product variation.

## **Minimizing Setup Time**

Incorporate features like quick-release clamps, modular components, and standardized locating points.

## **Design Considerations for Gages**

Gages are critical in quality control, and their design must prioritize accuracy and durability.

## **Type Selection Based on Application**

- Variable Gages: For precise measurement, often used during inspection
- Go/No-Go Gages: For quick pass/fail testing during production
- Master Gages: For calibration purposes

## **Material and Construction**

- Use wear-resistant materials like hardened steel or tungsten carbide
- Ensure dimensional stability over time

## **Design for Ease of Use**

- Clear markings
- Ergonomic handling
- Compatibility with measuring instruments

## **Calibration and Traceability**

Gages must be regularly calibrated and traceable to national standards to maintain measurement integrity.



## Best Practices in Jig, Fixture, and Gage Design

Implementing best practices enhances the effectiveness and longevity of these tools.

- Standardization: Use standardized components where possible to simplify manufacturing and maintenance.
- Documentation: Maintain detailed drawings, specifications, and usage instructions.
- Prototyping and Testing: Build prototypes to validate design before full-scale production.
- Operator Training: Ensure personnel understand proper usage, maintenance, and calibration procedures.
- Continuous Improvement: Regularly review and refine designs based on feedback and technological advancements.

## Emerging Trends in Jig, Fixture, and Gage Design

As manufacturing advances, so do the design paradigms for jigs, fixtures, and gages.

- CAD/CAM Integration: Using computer-aided design and manufacturing software for precise modeling and rapid prototyping.
- Modular and Adaptive Designs: Fixtures that can be adjusted or reconfigured for different parts, enhancing flexibility.
- Automation Compatibility: Incorporating features suitable for robotic assembly or CNC machining.
- Use of Advanced Materials: Incorporating composites or wear-resistant coatings to extend service life.
- Smart Gages: Embedding sensors and connectivity for real-time data collection and quality monitoring.

## Conclusion: The Strategic Value of Expert Design

The art and science of jig fixture and gage design are fundamental to high-quality, efficient manufacturing. By adhering to core principles—accuracy, repeatability, ease of use, and cost-effectiveness—designers can create tools that significantly reduce production errors, streamline workflows, and uphold stringent quality standards.

As technology continues to evolve, embracing innovations such as digital modeling, automation, and smart sensors will further enhance the capabilities and reliability of these essential manufacturing aids. For industry professionals, investing in expert design and continuous improvement of jigs, fixtures, and gages remains a cornerstone of competitive advantage, ensuring products meet the

highest standards and manufacturing processes remain agile and responsive to market demands.

**Question** What are the key considerations in designing an effective jig fixture for manufacturing processes? Key considerations include ensuring precise part alignment, stability during machining, ease of assembly and disassembly, minimal setup time, accessibility for cutting tools, and compatibility with automation systems. Material selection and cost-effectiveness are also important factors. **Answer** How does gage design influence the accuracy and reliability of quality inspections? Proper gage design ensures accurate measurement by minimizing user error, providing clear and consistent reference points, and accommodating tolerances. Reliable gages reduce false rejects and ensure consistent quality control, which is vital for maintaining product standards. What are the common challenges faced in jig fixture and gage design, and how can they be addressed? Common challenges include complex part geometries, maintaining precision, and reducing setup time. These can be addressed by utilizing CAD/CAM tools for precise design, employing modular fixtures, and adopting standardization practices to streamline manufacturing and inspection processes. How has automation impacted the design of jigs, fixtures, and gages in modern manufacturing? Automation has enabled more precise, repeatable, and faster jig and fixture designs through the use of CNC machining, modular components, and digital design tools. Automated gages, such as coordinate measuring machines (CMMs), enhance inspection accuracy and reduce human error, leading to improved production efficiency. What role does CAD/CAM software play in the development of jig, fixture, and gage designs? CAD/CAM software facilitates detailed 3D modeling, simulation, and analysis of jig, fixture, and gage designs. It allows for early detection of potential issues, optimization of designs for manufacturability, and quick modifications, ultimately reducing development time and ensuring precision in the final product.

**Related keywords:** jig fixture design, gage design, manufacturing fixtures, precision tooling, inspection gauges, fixture engineering, precision measurement tools, manufacturing automation, tooling design principles, quality control fixtures

## Charlotte and peter fiell

**Charlotte and Peter Fiell** are renowned figures in the world of design, architecture, and contemporary visual culture. Their collaborative work as authors, researchers, and curators has significantly influenced how we perceive design history and its impact on modern society. With a keen eye for detail and a passion for uncovering the stories behind iconic objects and movements, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have established themselves as authoritative voices in the field. This article delves into their backgrounds, contributions, notable publications, and their lasting influence on design scholarship.

# Who Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell?

## Background and Career Overview

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are British design historians and authors celebrated for their extensive work on design history and contemporary design trends. Their collaborative efforts have resulted in numerous influential publications that are widely used by students, professionals, and enthusiasts alike.

Charlotte Fiell's academic background is rooted in art and design history, which she has combined with her keen interest in the cultural aspects of design. Peter Fiell, on the other hand, is recognized for his expertise in design criticism and his ability to contextualize design within broader social and cultural frameworks.

Together, they have spent decades researching, writing, and curating exhibitions that highlight the evolution of design from the early modern period to the present day.

## Major Contributions to Design Literature

### Key Publications

The Fiells are perhaps best known for their comprehensive and visually engaging books that explore various facets of design. Some of their most influential publications include:

- **Design of the 20th Century** ? A definitive guide that chronicles the development of design over the last hundred years, covering everything from industrial design to graphic arts.
- **1000 Lights** ? An extensive survey of lighting design, showcasing innovations and iconic fixtures from around the world.
- **Furniture Design** ? An in-depth look at the evolution of furniture, highlighting key designers and movements that shaped modern interiors.
- **Design Culture: An Anthology** ? A collection of essays and case studies that examine the cultural significance of design across different eras and regions.

Their books are characterized by their rich visual content, combining high-quality photographs, detailed illustrations, and insightful analysis, making them invaluable resources for understanding the history and significance of design.

## Curatorial and Exhibition Work

Beyond their publications, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have curated numerous exhibitions that have

traveled worldwide. These exhibitions often serve as visual narratives that bring their written work to life, engaging audiences with immersive experiences.

Some notable exhibitions include:

- Modern Masters: Design in the 20th Century ? Showcasing key works from influential designers.
- Lighting the Future ? Exploring innovations in lighting technology and design.
- Furniture of the 21st Century ? Highlighting contemporary trends and emerging designers.

Their curatorial work emphasizes the importance of storytelling in design and underscores the social, cultural, and technological factors that influence creative practices.

## Their Approach to Design History

### Interdisciplinary Perspective

Charlotte and Peter Fiell advocate for an interdisciplinary approach to understanding design. They believe that design cannot be studied in isolation but must be contextualized within cultural, political, and technological frameworks.

This perspective allows their work to:

- Connect design movements with historical events.
- Analyze the societal impact of technological innovations.
- Explore the ways design reflects cultural identities.

### Visual Emphasis

A hallmark of their publications is the emphasis on visual content. They understand that design is a highly visual discipline, and their books are often praised for their stunning imagery that complements scholarly analysis.

This visual focus:

- Enhances reader engagement.
- Provides a comprehensive understanding of design objects.
- Inspires designers and enthusiasts alike.

## Influence and Legacy

### Educational Impact

Charlotte and Peter Fiell's work has become standard reading in design education worldwide. Their books are frequently cited in university courses on design history, industrial design, and visual culture.

Their clear explanations and rich visuals make complex subject matter accessible to students and newcomers to the field.

### Inspiring Contemporary Designers

Many modern designers cite the Fiells' publications as sources of inspiration. Their detailed case studies and historical insights help emerging designers appreciate the roots of their craft and the evolution of design principles.

### Promoting Design Awareness

Through their exhibitions and writings, the Fiells have helped raise public awareness about the importance of design in everyday life. They emphasize that good design is not only functional but also culturally meaningful and aesthetically compelling.

## Notable Awards and Recognitions

Over the years, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have received numerous accolades for their contributions to design scholarship and publishing, including:

- Design awards from major institutions.
- Recognition for their influence in curatorial practices.
- Honorary mentions for promoting design literacy worldwide.

## Conclusion

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are pivotal figures in the understanding and appreciation of design. Their work bridges scholarly research and popular engagement, making complex design histories accessible and compelling. Whether through their meticulously researched books, inspiring exhibitions, or educational initiatives, they continue to shape the discourse around design's role in culture and society. For anyone interested in the evolution of design or seeking to deepen their appreciation of creative innovation, exploring the work of Charlotte and Peter Fiell offers valuable

insights and inspiration.

**Keywords:** Charlotte and Peter Fiell, design history, design books, design exhibitions, influential designers, contemporary design, visual culture, design education, industrial design, furniture design, lighting design

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned names in the world of design, architecture, and contemporary culture. Their collaborative work as authors, curators, and commentators has significantly shaped how audiences engage with design history and innovation. This dynamic duo's influence extends across numerous publications, exhibitions, and educational initiatives, making them pivotal figures for anyone interested in the evolution of design and its cultural implications. In this guide, we'll explore their backgrounds, key contributions, notable publications, and the enduring impact they have had on the field of design.

### Who Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell?

Charlotte and Peter Fiell are a married couple with a shared passion for design. Their combined expertise spans decades, during which they have authored influential books, curated exhibitions, and contributed to scholarly discussions on design's role in society. Their work often blurs the lines between academic analysis and accessible storytelling, making complex topics approachable for both specialists and general readers.

### Backgrounds and Expertise

- Charlotte Fiell: Charlotte has a background rooted in design history and cultural studies. Her focus often emphasizes contemporary design movements and their socio-cultural contexts.

- Peter Fiell: With a robust background in industrial design and architecture, Peter's insights frequently delve into design innovation, craftsmanship, and technological advancements.

Together, their complementary skills allow them to craft comprehensive narratives that contextualize design within broader historical, technological, and cultural frameworks.

### Major Contributions and Notable Works

#### Influential Publications

The Fiell couple has authored and edited numerous books that have become staples in the fields of design and architecture. Some of their most notable publications include:

- "1000 Chairs" (2002): An exhaustive survey of chair design, exploring its evolution from functional object to icon of style and artistic expression.
- "Design of the 20th Century" (1999): A comprehensive overview of the century's most influential designers, movements, and innovations.
- "The Story of Design" (2012): A richly illustrated narrative tracing the history of design from prehistory to the digital age.
- "Fashion Design": Exploring the trajectory of fashion as an integral aspect of cultural expression and innovation.
- "The FIELL Collection": A series highlighting iconic design pieces, offering insights into their creation and significance.

### Curatorial and Exhibition Work

Beyond their writing, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have curated numerous exhibitions showcasing design history and contemporary innovation. Their curatorial approach often emphasizes storytelling, contextualizing objects within cultural and societal shifts.

### Educational Impact

Their work has been influential in academic settings, inspiring curricula, lectures, and seminars that introduce students and professionals alike to the richness of design history.

### The Fiell Approach to Design

The Fiell duo's methodology combines rigorous research with engaging storytelling. They aim to:

- Make Design Accessible: Simplify complex concepts without sacrificing depth, making design history approachable for a broad audience.
- Highlight Cultural Contexts: Emphasize how design reflects, influences, and responds to societal changes.

- Showcase Innovation: Celebrate the creative process behind iconic objects, emphasizing craftsmanship, technology, and artistic vision.

- Foster Appreciation for Craftsmanship: Recognize the skill and artistry involved in design, encouraging respect for both historical and contemporary designers.

### Key Themes in Their Work

- The Evolution of Design

Charlotte and Peter Fiell trace how design has evolved over centuries, influenced by technological advancements, cultural shifts, and economic factors. From early craftsmanship to mass production and digital design, they highlight pivotal moments and figures.

- The Intersection of Art and Function

Their work often explores how functional objects become symbols of aesthetic movement, reflecting societal values and individual identity.

- Sustainability and Future Trends

Recent writings emphasize the importance of sustainable design and innovation in addressing global challenges, positioning the Fiell couple as forward-thinking commentators.

- Design as a Cultural Phenomenon

They argue that design is not merely about objects but is deeply intertwined with cultural narratives, politics, and social change.

### Influence and Legacy

Charlotte and Peter Fiell have played a crucial role in elevating the discourse around design, blending scholarly rigor with popular appeal. Their publications are widely used in academic courses, while their exhibitions and public talks inspire a broader appreciation for design's role in shaping human experience.



## Key Contributions to the Field

- Bridging Academic and Popular Audiences: Their work makes scholarly insights accessible, fostering a wider appreciation.
- Documenting Design History: Their comprehensive catalogs serve as essential references.
- Encouraging Critical Engagement: They challenge audiences to consider design's impact on society and the environment.

## Conclusion: The Enduring Impact of Charlotte and Peter Fiell

In sum, Charlotte and Peter Fiell have established themselves as influential voices in the study and celebration of design. Their collaborative efforts have produced a body of work that is both academically rigorous and broadly accessible, shaping how we understand the history, present, and future of design. Whether through their books, exhibitions, or lectures, they continue to inspire new generations of designers, historians, and enthusiasts to appreciate the artistry, innovation, and cultural significance of design objects and movements.

Their legacy underscores the idea that design is not just about aesthetics but a vital part of human culture—an ongoing dialogue between function, form, and society. As the world faces new challenges and opportunities, the insights and enthusiasm of Charlotte and Peter Fiell remain vital sources of inspiration and knowledge in the ever-evolving landscape of design.

**Question** Who are Charlotte and Peter Fiell in the design world? Charlotte and Peter Fiell are renowned design historians, authors, and curators known for their influential books and contributions to design education and appreciation. What are some notable works by Charlotte and Peter Fiell? Their notable works include 'Design of the 20th Century', 'Furniture Design', and 'The Story of Graphic Design', which are widely regarded as essential references in the field. How have Charlotte and Peter Fiell influenced design history? Through their comprehensive publications and exhibitions, they have significantly shaped the understanding and appreciation of modern and contemporary design worldwide. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell involved in any design exhibitions? Yes, they have curated numerous exhibitions on design topics, showcasing their expertise and promoting design awareness in museums and galleries globally. What is the focus of Charlotte and Peter Fiell's writing? Their writing primarily focuses on the history, evolution, and cultural impact of design, covering areas like furniture, graphic design, and industrial design. Have Charlotte and Peter Fiell received any awards for their work? Yes, they have received several awards and honors recognizing their contributions to design scholarship and publishing. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell

involved in teaching or academic work? While primarily known as authors and curators, they have also contributed to academic programs and lectures related to design history. Where can I find the works of Charlotte and Peter Fiell? Their books are available in major bookstores, online retailers, and libraries, and their exhibitions have been held at prominent museums worldwide. What impact have Charlotte and Peter Fiell had on design education? They have influenced design education by providing comprehensive resources and inspiring new generations of designers and historians. Are Charlotte and Peter Fiell still active in the design community? As of the latest information, they continue to contribute through writing, curating, and participating in design discussions and events.

**Related keywords:** design, architecture, interior design, furniture, lighting, visual inspiration, design authors, modern design, Scandinavian design, design books

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